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Editorial

From our headquarters in Medellin, Colombia, we send warm greetings to our readers in more than 80 countries that reaches our publication. Thanks for reading.

In this issue we present an article Kandikó, who from Argentina warns us again about digital threats, and gives us insights into how to combat in cyberspace. Based on the recognition that the digital world is as dangerous as the analog world (reality), expounds on the need for dynamic and effective to combat threats presented here measures.

Immediately we bring to you a detailed analysis of Colonel Blasco passionate about the political situation in Spain. For our Spanish readers will surely be a document of great value to collect a holistic and prospectively the various elements of the problem, while for non-Spanish will be a good introduction to what is living in that country and its internal political crisis. Undoubtedly, a crisis of governance in Spain weakens him as a key player on the world stage, particularly in combating terrorism and new threats.

In the following article, Colonel Martinez takes us to Africa, to review the issue of jihadist terrorism in Mozambique, and geopolitical implications of the proliferation of these groups in the region.

A step followed our Italian analyst Aldo Baggio presents some notes on private military companies and their role in modern warfare. These companies have positive aspects and risks for those who decide to use them and especially for residents of the area where they operate. This short article is a good start to address this problem.

Then we have an article that addresses the issue of intellectual capital, and pursued a parallel between the business sector and institutions dedicated to security and defense, suggesting that uniformed personnel should be gerenciado with modern management criteria.

Finally, in this, the edition number 32 of the magazine Triarius, we present an analysis of Haylyn Hernández Colombian expert in security and defense, where the issue of institutional weakness is addressed in Peru. Country in which the issue of corruption sponsored by the Brazilian company Odebrecht, and subsequent scandals led to the resignation of President Pedro Pablo Kuczynski.

Douglas Hernandez

Editor



This newsletter has an English version.

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**Fuerzas
Antiterroristas del Mundo**

TRIARIUS

At the suggestion of some close to this project people, we are in the process of creating a community on social networks to keep in constant contact, exchange information and, above all, create an early warning network that could contribute to the prevention of terrorist attacks or crimes high impact. We are outlining the precise features that will have this specialized social network, admission requirements to it, and security measures to prevent infiltration of the group by dangerous people. Opportunely inform details.

In Focus, a member of the Special Operations Regiment of Canada. Please see the review of this unit at the end of the magazine.

Triarius favors freedom of expression, however, the responsibility for what is said in the articles, it is exclusive to their authors.

special international analysts that free us have submitted articles for this issue thanks.



SHIELD AFRICA
A b i d j a n 2019

Digital threat, Holistic Solution: One way to combat in Cyberspace

Ulises Leon Kandiko (Argentina)



If doubts remain, I announced that in cyberspace there are equal or greater number of threats than we are used to seeing in the analog world (physical), vast make one pass through the network news and see everything that happens from theft identity, grooming, child pornography, cyber attacks varied in form and type.

However, man is accustomed to living under threat and through their intellectual ability to think and plan strategies to combat these threats and thus live with levels acceptable to the uncertainty. Throughout modern history we have seen that this is so, even more is given from the military or government areas, where dealing with threats and opponents and planned under them.

This is clearly seen in the analog world, where every concrete action there is an answer, whether this preventive or reactive. That's how we have seen the Just War or the theory of preventive war appear terms. The man in those years in the analogue environment, initially had linear responses and have been educated. That is to say that somehow our answers were preconditioned, if $A + B$ then C , for each question there was only one possible answer or a single way to get to that answer. But the great strategists were realizing that the linear responses did not always results or not always brought the

same results, making decisions nonlinear then appears, a traditional example is the military landing in Normandy, no one expected to be landed on the date of the worst storms, where the voyage was far less unfavorable, it was not logical, however, the solution adopted by the Allies was not linear; as well as this there are several examples that we see.

But what more than 50 years ago was not linear, we could say it was a side thought, today is as usual and expected, no commander make the same mistake, however, that it is no longer linear, but it's not that side, begins to suffer a new distortion, and that distortion is given by the space where it develops, so the 5th domain, cyberspace brings new challenges and paradigms that must be faced. The threat is no longer only analogue but also digital and has repercussions in both worlds (analog and digital).

Here are some of the threats and groups in recent years have been active as to have an idea of where we are. Of course, keep in mind that some highly publicized cyberattacks were obviously others do not, but if information portals for the category:

TRITON 2017 attack

TRITON is one of a limited number of families identified publicly malware targeting industrial control systems (ICS). Follow Stuxnet that was used against

Iran in 2010 and Industroyer believed was deployed by Sandworm Team against Ukraine in 2016.

In August 2017 there was a cyber attack on critical infrastructure in the Middle East (Saudi Petrochemical Company), the attacker gained remote access to a workstation's engineering ICS and implemented under attack TRITON to reprogram controllers ICS. During the incident, some ICS drivers entered a safe state failed, which automatically stopped the industrial process and caused the owner of the asset initiate an investigation.

G20 attack in China 2016

During the realization of the G20 in China, more specifically during the week-long summit attended by the presidents and / or Heads of State they were received or made more than 133,000 attacks targeting network. Bear in mind that during the realization of all the G20 in China 12,728 web applications and special pages linked to the development of the Summit were counted.

To address this issue of cyberthreats and considering that since the 2011 G20 Summit came under attack, the Ministry of Public Security of China required the collaboration of NSFfocus a global provider of intelligent hybrid security solutions. For which NSFfocus adopted a holistic approach and implemented a layered solution, also the company provided 28 systems that offered debugging attack traffic, intrusion prevention and web application security which is updated continuously with a system of intelligent threats own.

Turla group to cyberattack

This is a group of Russian-speaking world cyberespionage, is known for using unique and stealthy tactics. They hit the headlines when their command and control servers (C & C) were found hidden in the comments section of publications Instagram Britney Spears. Malware delivered was presented as an extension / add-on for Firefox security and distributed through a Swiss website committed. In September 2015, they could hide their C & C servers exploiting and abusing Internet services based on satellite unsafe. In December 2014, the group employed a backdoor open source addressed machines running the Linux (OS) operating system.

Chain attack one of his last campaign resembles an employed by other groups cyberespionage Pawn Storm and ChessMaster. Actual events and legitimate documents were used as decoys to install backdoors on machines of their targets of interest.

This allows them to move laterally within the compromised network and steal sensitive and mission-critical data.

As we can see, are many and varied threats that cyberspace can find and so are the answers out there to give. However, one factor that is constant in both worlds (analog vs digital) and both ways of thinking (Lineras vs lateral), and that is the human factor. No matter what the world or thinking you have, the human will be present inexorably throughout the equation, either being who threatens, who is threatened or who protects.

With this in mind, it appears that rather than be aware of the types of threats, whether malwares or APT'sy the type of defenses, first, you must understand that the problem is the adversary we have in front. This means that someone is sitting in front of a keyboard and PC, developing a strategy for entering our environment or system.

The same with cyber operations by which the human factor becomes important, although this is developed in a cyber environment, tactics and techniques seek the same, undermine the system through gain confidence of a human element which then provide information, be aware it or not. And in another article talk about Cyber Operations Intelligence so not worth repeating here. However, again the human factor is present, even neglect to end users by giving them minor forget that they are also part of the safety chain, and as always the chain is as strong as its weakest link.

So to counter cyber threats of today, you must accept the fact that there is no single solution to the problem, we must focus on building a strategy constantly evolving to incorporate new tools, processes, policies, experience and contemplate the human factor his universe, to succeed in ensuring that our data is not stolen, modified, destroyed or kidnapped.

Thus we can say that there is a static solution. A holistic action and thinking is what we must do, it is also going to make sure to understand thoroughly opponents to stop a cyber intrusion. If we can not stop it, then we ensure mitigate the impact by not allowing the opponent to achieve its objective.

The holistic approach involves integrating technologies, processes and people. This practice will depend more on Risk Management Information. This requires an active strategy in detection, recognition, identification, response and remediation of threats.

A comprehensive security program focuses on protection through continuous monitoring and data systems. This involves moving from the traditional

approach of defensive reactivity to a defensive-proactive approach (predictive) using cyber analysis to promote "security intelligence" that also protects privacy.

The OMB and NIST mandates now require continuous monitoring, which can be complemented by the use of ciberanálisis to highlight the risks and proactively identify, monitor and address threats. As businesses strengthen their security defenses, predictive analytics plays an increasingly important role. Companies can perform sophisticated advanced persistent threats to detect correlations, while implementing IT governance and enterprise risk automated processes, key elements to enable security intelligence.

This includes the ability to:

- Identify patterns of previous failure and external threats to predict possible areas of attack;
- Analyze the internal behavior patterns to identify possible misuse; Y
- Monitor the external environment for potential security threats.

Specifically, cognitive solutions have three critical capabilities needed to achieve security intelligence:

- **Commitment:** These systems provide expert to develop deep domain knowledge and present information in a timely, natural and usable way assistance.
- **Decision:** These systems have decision-making capabilities. Decisions made by cognitive systems are based on evidence and continually evolve based on new information, results and actions.
- **Discovery:** These systems can discover ideas that might otherwise not be discovered. The discovery involves finding ideas and connections and understand the vast amount of information available.

By using these systems, executives of the agencies involved in cybersecurity can move from one to one optimized security intelligence basic level as described below.

closing thoughts

As we see, the digital and analog share the essential element, the Human, is where everything is born and where it ends. In these societies who are complacent technology, seems to dispel the impression of humanity, however, we see that is not so simple.

Technology development continues to evolve with the introduction of new innovations to address cybersecurity framework including networks, payloads, endpoints, firewalls, antivirus and encryption software. This framework will provide better resilience and forensics. Some newer areas of investment in cybersecurity will be the areas of cloud, authentication, biometry, mobility and automation, including self-encrypting drives. And, of course, supercomputing and quantum computing.

Automation, including artificial intelligence, is a way of emerging and future cybersecurity. In an effort to better protect the government cyberspace USA, the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) has implemented an automated cyber-surveillance that monitors federal Internet traffic for malicious intrusions and provides an identification near real-time activity EINSTEIN 2 malicious call.

However, to incorporate real protection cybersecurity, Holística, we should not ignore the importance of the human factor, an awareness of basic safety of employees, establish security protocols and have a skilled workforce and permanently trained.

Achieving cybersecurity protection preserves the success of the mission while key objectives for the security program of the government agencies and companies are achieved. In developing a truly holistic and intelligent cybersecurity, you can go from a basic position (manual and reactive) to optimized (automated and proactive) to protect critical systems and valuable information held. While no progress in this direction, we will live in the XXI century but with reservations 20 years ago.

Ulises León Kandikó

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Among the they killed and she died alone

By Francisco Javier Blasco, retired Colonel (Spain)



Phrase is normally say or applied in Spain when more than one individual, group or movement intervened actively or passively to create and fatten a problem and after the fatal outcome thereof, normally, none of them assumes responsibility for this result and even at the beginning of it.

This is what we have lived in Spain in the last week. A censure motion against a government that after happy prometérselas nothing approve budgets, a few hours before, has cost him the post and governance of a country that after many difficult problems was in the final stages of improvement international and a clear and almost clear economic recovery and social prestige.

Recently published in these same means work to which I titled Quo vadis Spain [1]. In it he explained, in detail, the political situation, arguments and fallacies in which the motion was based and outlined what my forecast most likely could happen. Also he announced that everything was possible, although this will require genuine aberrations are getting the necessary support in this operation. Operation, contrived and mumbled for quite some time back, feigning some improvisation, which has been fully

oiled after repeatedly declared authentic LIES to create a false atmosphere of widespread lack of confidence in the government, repudiates its policies and the need for democratic cleansing which only achieved with the cancellation of the Popular [2] Party.

Operation that was culminated with a malicious outstretched hand disguised as a "dignified exit" to the situation materialized with the resignation of Rajoy, which in reality was no more than a second humiliation double act since the success of this output, to be effective, needed the direct or indirect of those who had concocted the problem support. Support which, incidentally, was requested clearly and publicly, in parliamentary seat repeatedly and explicitly both Rajoy as the PP spokesman candidate Sanchez and others involved as citizens and they did not get more than smiles accomplices to the pure bratty kid style it is known discovered by their parents or guardians in one of his lies and mischief.

We have a new Prime Minister who has reached this position against most forecasts. It seems that the PSOE, in this century, is unable to reach the presidency of the government as it should be: with

foundations, programs, calmly and after a totally unhurried and fair elections. It is the second consecutive time that the PSOE PP tomb suddenly, without being prepared for it properly before and with Sadducees, liars, exaggerated and clattering arguments; transgressing many difficulties, concocting plots nonexistent. It does so by using legal means, but personally I believe, some legitimate or at least not very clean [3]. This time he explained the explicit support of all radical parties, separatist, nationalist, xenophobic, populist,

Also he pointed out in that work were few arguments that the possibility of the sad outcome of this situation was based and that this would require the combination of many acts and actors and certain concatenation of rebound effects that clearly and accurately influenced one in others.

To see in detail the latter should look first at the candidate himself, Mr. Sanchez and his party PSOE. A party that, having him as Secretary General, was aware that while his standing among voters and followers was increasingly declining-losing votes and seats in last two consecutive elections in 2015 and 2016 and with a tendency to quietly. To this must be added that wear party produced its totally obstructionist stance and dangerous overture in 2015, to try to form a government, to the aforementioned parties which caused the literal expulsion of Sánchez from office and almost, his party.

Called barons of the PSOE alarmed by the burden that could mean receiving some unsavory and malicious support in exchange for meeting the personal deficiencies not achieved in the polls and impossible perquisites that those could demand in exchange, they decided to appoint a manager to take the reins of the party and recondujese the former vocation of the socialist party service to Spain and stay away from inventions and governments who, in turn, were qualified by the own party "governments Frankenstein" by clearly go against the idea of the PSOE and maintenance and development of the State according to the Constitution of 1978.

Then defenestrado Sanchez, he took the basket of groundnuts and cravenly abandoned and the back door -to his seat in Parliament did not follow the guidelines of the management aimed to give a solution to the impasse; after nine months of political paralysis in Spain forced and created exclusively by himself and even at that time and according to some of his associates, was in a trice to leave politics. Which he did not, thanks to a handful of stalwarts, its more than known stubbornness, his enormous ability to create and store the rancor and because, really, to

live outside the mamandurrias of this, he offered few alternatives since no known major professional accomplishments outside of politics,

With this sad background and with the strong hope of recouping the offenses suffered, decided to battle again, starting from the bottom and face the large group of barons who trusted their own majorities and forces within the party was given by totally out of focus, love their incipient movements and decided not to waste time in heeding the capacities and capabilities of their intriguing maneuvers which, step by step, he sought the support of the bases (affiliates) in the purest populist style of Chavez, mature or churches. Style that has always given and continues to give results filibusters and that they only resort at times they are interested as we have seen there in Venezuela and how to solve the so-called case "of no small villa with swimming pool and house guest "; but not to make major decisions such as filing a motion to censure the government. At that time, everyone was convinced that Sanchez had nothing to do and, just in case to shut all the doors, even made spread the idea that if this triumph, it would be the origin of the end of the PSOE [5].

As a result and mismanagement by the party of the foregoing, beat unsuspecting closed and defenestró to the manager, he put his great conditions "survivors" hostile barons and delayed almost ostracized anyone charge or socialist deputy He would have made any ugly or had openly opposed his claims. Again, he acted with the best and unsophisticated populist style based on revenge.

After a year of it all, we find that Sanchez had regained his inner power but did not own seat in Parliament, recent surveys continued systematically giving a decreasing number of votes and seats for the party under his leadership. Churches (Podemos), once surpassed the subject of his casoplón, returned to print certain speed at takeoff of his party and already pointed at this time could itself face the oft-repeated and never reached Sorpasso. On the other hand, the restless, continually changing, anxious and unreliable Rivera (Citizens) seemed to surround all electoral preferences and finally, and by no means negligible, the government had just given his greatest displeasure; approve budgets that gave wings to continue in his position until almost or the end of the legislature.

A dangerous combination that influenced much on the screen popularity and staff mangoneo and party arrived, again and most likely, on the verge of minimum expression and importance ahead of the upcoming local, regional and European elections and

few hopes for general within a year and a half or two years at most.

To make matters worse, he had to signify important events in your fascia and feeble-for doing many repairs and very harmful exigencias- "sense of state" with the theme of Catalan separatism and "undermined and calculated support" to the application Art. 155 of the Constitution and the role of government leadership in this.

A government that very reluctantly, still in the hands of its unpalatable and hated enemy personnel. Both were involved in these issues, albeit reluctantly, that even underwent few days, high praise by President Rajoy in one of his, continuous squabbles dog face with uncompromising and always annoying Rivera ago. Rajoy serious error that has cost him dearly, because it failed to see the reality of the situation and the consequences of those, I believe, sincere words.

They were the last straw, the PSOE and almost disappeared Secretary General were on the verge of the most spectacular failure, on everyone's lips and away increasingly leading the opposition to the government much they had endeavored to knock the management of their future budgets. So much so, that many surveys and sent them to fourth place in the ranking of popularity and voting intentions. He had to do something important, resounding and quick to give a Copernican twist to the situation.

Suddenly the more exaggerated, biased and malicious interpretation of certain phrases including possibly some "perversion and even evil" in a sentence, almost no one has read in its entirety, which is not yet final and published with a powerful particularly vote against by the president of the court on a case of local corruption, which as separate from other corruption cases part only should refer to facts made fifteen years ago and limited to financing local elections in two cities in Madrid . A judgment given in turn by a court whose politics "tendency and preference" one of its members since it looks like it leaves much to be desired by the apparent lack of impartiality or excessive hardness in the administration of justice [6]. This achieved,

It was only amplify and move the rest of them very quick to see, from afar, the mote in another's eye and completely blind to find the beam in their own or related albeit a short distance- political parties-all and find the road heavily marinated and seasoned by an agitated and groped in advance and street miserable and extremely targeted and grateful media, certain and not a few decanted and miserable "professional political analysis" appropriate social

gatherings and unreliable and easily combustible social networks.

The Perfect Storm was served and already on the table, now only missing urdira and adequately represent not to return to skip the internal alarms in the PSOE or completely divided and desnortada Chamber of Deputies. The warping knew that, with a little gingerly, lots of great content fallacy and lie, exaggerated to the max, could give some results, that an overwhelming majority to more seasoned characters and policy analysts, was as impossible.

Only some, even the same Rajoy thought it could succeed and many things were happening under the tablecloth despite constantly promised right and left that there was nothing at all, only a qualified as "contacts complimentary "with all the political groups, though preferably only were those of his rope and pelaje-; nobody cared and Sanchez, as true and angry statesman "hoped that all Members of the Riksdag, to the PP, will vote for clean and commitment democratic to the" serious political crisis and social unrest "created after learning repeated sentence.

Can there be greater fallacy? A felony and deceit like this has caught the vast majority of Spaniards literally ass in the air. Even two or three days before filing the motion, when Sanchez was pleased to report -little, bad and very reparo- its Executive, they came out in a rush all the barons, even the last losers, to participate in any media possible to defend Now I see that or was with a small mouth, or were also deceived or wanted us to deceive others with the theory that PSOE had learned the lesson, he continued to maintain his principles and never make a pact with separatists, populist, separatists and terrorists edge.

As proof of the assertion, just look and listen to hemerotecas just last week and review their statements. Only three days later, we all saw what happened; none has had the dignity to leave in the same media to say anything, even the slightest explanation of his misleading statements or duped. Instead, they have come out with a smile and face lamb to congratulate the Secretary-General "successful" maneuver and to be at your disposal. What a shame, what chutzpah and what an enormous lack of foundation.

Both Sanchez and her little himself lucky for word, scared, dull, dull, malicious and lenguaraz Organizing Secretary, Mr. Abalos -Which tamborilero in the Middle Ages opened public executions and that preceded it in the notice of the motion of censorship they tried to deceive Spain, the Spaniards and the same Rajoy watching or discovering half the

true intentions regarding harvested props, the way forward in matters great or grave significance and far tried to reach in its to secure concessions using the halftones in his speech which was intended at the same time, swim and eat. All this, without disclosing a true, detailed,

We only received some vague references to maintaining a dialogue with everyone, without specifying, possible partial exemptions in some laws that come to them insistently entertaining and martyring long and almost unheard of, to maintain the budgets prepared several days earlier by the PP . Budgets, which had opposed with all his might and were branded by them as the worst, most sectarian and anti-social world. Apparently, this scarce and inconsistent message was that "officially" must convince the majority of the House to give its affirmative vote. How little, how Creeping; penalty.

Some fell into deception and deceit of the candidate, extremely expert in selling smoke, encourage the fainthearted and be loved and forgiven by all as if he were an immaculate child who has never broken a plate, which is perfect for life it never makes a mistake, does not abandon an already agreed path or right path and is characterized by its sense of state and greater respect for the Constitution and the unity and territorial integrity.

Many, yes; but Rajoy, soon discovered the flank and gave her a battery of questions that Sanchez had to answer correctly if I wanted to have already pledged support and tied or consensual, not fallen from the sky as he pretended to see others. Questions which volleys at the waterline of the ship were deadly of need. The candidate had no choice but to backtrack, retracing part of the thought and walked liar way, full of truths and fallacies and after hinting the leg; fuer though if true, not much.

He did at that moment; Nor, in the afternoon before the consensual and manidamente calm or hidden demands of those who would "examine" to "decide" whether to support him. Nor the next day before the greedy, well prepared and accurate interrogation of PP spokesman. No matter, the question was put up with the Chaparon, put certain carantoñas of anger or disgust, gestures shake some things and wait out bad weather. Not wet or too little so that soon, it can not be reproached by "supporters or detractors" all about their ideas, plans and agreements.

In view of the limited success of his spokesman yesterday; Sanchez decided that on June 1, the date of ignominy, was the spokesman of the PSOE which applauded him, baboseara and serve on a platter the

gratitude of the PSOE for his prowess and, at the same time we offer two not insignificant niceties. The first one, comes down to the style of government of Sanchez would be based on the same as the nefarious and unforgettable, for harmful and pernicious system of government of the last socialist president, Zapatero; a man who in addition to his current, painful and criticized by all role in Venezuela, left and Spain broke, increased by more than three and a half million the number of unemployed and led to several cases of corruption party on the basis of contracts subscribed and paid by government agencies; cases which, incidentally,

The second lindeza left us, was based on leveraging its profession of judge, for believing in possession of some renown and credibility in legal issues, re-annotate and Riveting fallacies drawn from the judgment relying on exaggeration and half-lies. Which it was clearly rebutted by the PP spokesman revealing their falsehoods and all the dressing with two unquestioned; untruth of what remained for her and not infallibility of judges. For this, he relied on a fact not well known, -a totally unjust sentence whose reference online have failed to find- dictated by her as a judge in a case in which harshly condemned subsequently showed that was not the imputado-author of the crime.

As icing and summary of his performance the accused, officially and lying in Parliament. Indictment, which was not disputed by Ms Robles or required rectification.; Is it because what that silence gives consent?

Although I have no legal or legal training, I know that when a person is summoned as a witness in court (if Rajoy and other members of the PP in the trial of Gurtel) has an obligation, under penalty of committing a crime, always say the truth in his statements. If it were not so, the Court must precede against the declarant for lying in court as a witness. Since that opening procedure for lying was not the case, I understand that the personal assessments or induced by another without being tested or legally corrected by the Court, if any, are completely free, outside the strictly legal and I would that, possibly even close to some sort of crime. Lawyers and judges say, if they want to get into it.

Already I warned in my previous work in Spain danger of rampant influence in politics by administrators of justice as a result of the growing politicación much of them. The largest and most serious charge that Rajoy has received this week and the main reason that caused his censure has been vaunted appreciation or feeling without realization of "lack of credibility to justice". It has

been drifting all kinds of accusations and political and personal desprestigios.

Is very tiste test the influence of a real judicial act in a purely political, cheap, malicious, false and large implications for the functioning of the state "judgment" as it has been to have caused the collapse of an entire government to serve as the sole basis for a motion of censure. We should pay a little more attention to these issues, which are not validity.

In addition to the aforementioned essential elements, there is another group of actors with their cowardly and despicable act have intervened or influenced much in the outcome of this issue. I mean in this case the Basque Nationalist Party (PNV). A party that traditionally has played with Spain and their governments; but always in their favor and against the real interests of the state. Totally despicable their often tested null or dangerous reliability in which, like straws in the absence of other support consensus state, Rajoy had to pin their hopes to close the budgets of 2018 after many and substantial perks as large exemptions quotes, best deals in tax beneficial and strong budgetary investments.

The PNV had been paid to this maneuver by the PP meant another serious problem and wrong for the PSOE, as it closed the approval of budgets against him despite being partners beyond government in the Basque Country. The only way out for Sanchez in such a situation, was to flip the sock in a move trilatero assure the continuity and stability of the Basque government and employ and maintain the same economic elements, if the PNV gave their support in motion against the PP .

While still maintaining the current Electoral Law and its system of distribution of levels of power, incomprehensible and comparatively, gives much more weight to local parties and nationalists despite the small number of votes received, Spain shall be subject to the eternal blackmail these ravenous jackals and crawling.

In the same chapter of the betrayals by political parties, it takes special relevance and meaning the Citizens; a party without having proved anything in the political arena except much ado about nothing, tremendous discord and demands almost to death, as the party to explode; inexplicably has a growing number of followers, many-some external support difficult to quantify and can even dangerous justification that in business, banking and media, market research and advertising.

His fame hard against corruption depends on the place and party application on which, once determined, insists with real viciousness. At the

same time it is capable of wooing and agree with lefts and rights, it is mimicked and even falling into a genuine amnesia in cases of more relevant such as multiple known or unknown in Andalusia corruption, where It maintains its support of socialist governments of various kinds who have lived in the mamandurria, waste and patronage forget which is not a clear form of electoral corruption literally translated into votes and apoyos-.

In this case, as we know is not just my opinion, it was the first to open the melon or cast the first stone against the "outlaw, Lazar and contemptible" Rajoy but then, when he was accused publicly of it, as always, appear representing a marramachez, looking innocent, hyperventilating and gesticulated too much. With his attitude and statements opened the race to various motions of censure; the PSOE, that of his own party and that Iglesias was already preparing for his lack of confidence that Sanchez failed.

Its always angry, hurt, nervous, singular and chaste President -who not forget unveiled in politics posing, years ago, almost naked on billboards publicitarias- not only declared their support for buttoned [8] to the legislature and therefore this, but it demanded new elections urgently and initiated contacts with the PSOE to launch a sui generis censure motion in which he did not hesitate to give the visible head of it to any of three socialist significant chosen by himself and although apparently nobody knew anything and we all are outside the orbit of political news; as long as that the motion be translated into a general election looming and if Rajoy not summoned own accord.

Totally obsessed by their apparent success in surveys [9], only lives for them, searching and threatening, but always the PP as we know, in any situation of conflict, however slight the causes that originated; thereby fostering amplification of all of them.

Lately, he supports and defends all disputes threatened to force the holding of an election anywhere in the belief, true or not, that they will be able to win them. In short, a party little or no reliable and I would say that even inadvisable to have him on any subject of importance until you change leader, ideology or show much more maturity; or, to be more restrained in their forcings and better measure your words and threats to avoid raising or planting alarms which then must repent and can not get out.

We have talked endlessly and maintained that the "unpolluted" Sanchez has not participated in any previous contact or post motion propitiated promises. I doubt it; But having said that, if I think and I understand that, except for the agreements with the

PNV, has left in the hands of Pablo Iglesias and "ruffians" separatists turn dirty, dark work of the halftone -on the other hand, very own of them on some tinkering, unwanted, implied or already closed, that they will never come into view unless they have been of much significance, difficult or impossible justification.

I fear that those babblings of and President in his speeches, questions and answers during the motion concerning the concept of nation and Spain as such, back through the channels, which appeared to be over as the nation of nations or the various states. One thing that rings alarm bells is that apparently the first appointment you want to make is the Attorney General. Hopefully not meet again one like that of defending this happy memory that "togas be stained with the dust of the road" [10] clear reference to that justice must adapt to the political situation-and therefore cyclical and whimsical moment.

Thick and harsh words uttered by Sánchez few days ago against the current President of the Generalitat, do not go out or make up just "taste" that provides the ousted belt and kicked out of the Moncloa Rajoy, as apparently was the all that united them Sanchez and all those who supported.

I wrote and argue that in politics, and especially with the populist, anti-nationalist, separatist and terrorist edge, nothing is free; everything has a price and this can be very high. There will be expectant and see how he reacts the state and its three branches before the desagavios that not only will arrive, but have already arrived on the 2nd of June for the inauguration of the government of the same and after decaying Art. 155 from today.

To be ending the division of responsibilities in this whole plot and theme must not forget at all the role played by the press, talk shows, networks and television, including TVE own in which most of their presenting ladies wear on-screen black-clad mourners and what time protesting with the symbol for the lack of freedom of information in the public entity [11].

I must say that the matter surprises me much since most of them are already well along in years and therefore with much experience in the middle and I am fully convinced that there has been and will be times much worse in the past lived and not exactly hands of the PP.

In my opinion it's just a move that adds to noise; because I have never seen greater diversity of guests from all parties, including separatists and independence, as now in the various channels of public television.

It is very significant to criticize that, especially at a time when we already know what is going on TV3 and other official media in Catalonia. Which it happens precisely because of the commitment and personal taxation Sanchez by accepting support the implementation of Art. 155 of the Constitution in those lands.

For years it has been forged media support to a conspiracy on the figure of Rajoy for many of them, I would say that even sickening. Directed by capital move or impose publishers, and led by the hand of so-called nibs in search of novelty and quick some fame, but what is worse and more potential for harm is done by chains relevance, diaries national edition, pens, signatures and interventions in social gatherings of political analysis. Spokespeople, editorials, interviews, opinion pages and statements studied crumbly and very direct and deliberate that year after year have been basing their efforts to hurt personally and politically.

There are daily among the four largest circulation in Spain that soon they will have to change their directors and the opinion of the publisher, if Rajoy decides to disappear from public life. They have lost their jobs, although it may, take advantage of this change to remember the principles of journalism and reach aspire to practice their profession with dignity. Affirmations these, said in ironic plan because today, I have heard as the director of one of them, very regular in all kinds of gatherings, riveted on one of them to continue with their already tiresome mantra blame all ills Rajoy. For this man and his publisher, whatever you do Rajoy, it is always wrong and he is to blame for everything. His work seems now that after getting help and much to displace the government, and as a result of the reasons he know,

A similar thing happens with certain television networks, casually alive today and strength, or chance, thanks to the support and support they received in their day by certain elements of the Rajoy government and people very close to it.

Of which I doubt they can regenerate and change its rough and crumbly way to write and express opinions is one of those savvy, many journalists of them elderly and of both sexes who abuse their gray hair and put on the roster of the journalistic world, ooze hatred every pore, the ink that is written and cast red purple foam strongly to their mouths when Rajoy review. They are a whole cohort of low-class and ilk who is unable to give a single second or line of thanks on the many good things he has done for the good of Spain and Spanish; for them it does not exist, all are evil and corruption on his part.

On the former president Rajoy and I must say that it has worked much to the benefit of all Spaniards. I am one of those fully convinced that despite what is said about him, he was an honest man in all his actions, endowed with vast intelligence and incredible qualities strategy, able to remain calm in extreme situations and do not rush to events. Qualities latter, which may have led to the political grave because, after many years of insight and political smell, perhaps now due to fatigue or overconfidence after long and very tough battles you fought in his time in office and mainly in recent months, has not been able to see the betrayals who approached him and hugged him slowly in this incomprehensible and ignoble drink for him,

A person who inherited a macro party reformed and adapted by a political nature and posture egocentric and little verbiage, but with an irrepressible tendency to silence and double sense when releasing their judgments or briefly intervene and had very little tino when choosing the most of his closest collaborators; Aznar. That he gave the party alarm situations and gravity to Spain because I failed to manage them after the attacks of 11M in 2004 so that the elections scheduled against all odds were lost and that despite having elected as his successor, from a very early start, has not stopped criticizing and even lately, according to various sources, seems to have become the driving force citizens.

That after two tough legislatures in opposition won the elections with an absolute majority and received from a socialist thoughtless social broken a Spain, morally, politically, and economically; on the brink of bankruptcy and total surrender, amid a tremendous international crisis and with policy issues and banking corruption unprecedented in Spain in recent times.

Therefore I recognize and applaud his parting words of the Spanish [12] because they are true even though, being exceedingly well thought out and some ill-intentioned, he failed to see the arrival or the hidden strength of the Catalan separatist problem or the true evil intentions of those who for years had literally fed up.

I have my serious doubts with the efficiency and fidelity of the domes and other relevant positions of the intelligence services, police and Civil Guard who accompanied him in these six and a half years of government. Many of them come from socialist times and not replaced by little understandable and quite inexplicable reasons nothing you meditate it a little [13]. I know and feel, none of them knew or wanted to see get any of the serious internal problems that have filled him with headaches for the government

and even those who have helped him win his disgraceful exit.

In short, I think it deserves much more respect than given by the fascia by Sanchez after knowing victorious. I personally wish him the best in his life in the broadest sense of the word since he must decide what to do with it in all its facets and how to compensate the many, bad, and ungrateful person and his family suffered moments. But, do not want to end up talking about it without putting into question the slanders, hopefully the last poured on him by criticizing viciously non-presence in his seat during the rest of the debate and does not choose to resign before we proceed with the vote.

It is time we know all that in a censure motion once debated directly with the president censored and explained by the applicant program to correct the censored government "highlighted failures" is one which must undergo questions and questions of other parties, try to convince the adequacy of their plans, dispel doubts appear and give all kinds of explanations.

Rajoy as clever person who is well educated in the battles of Parliament, already knew the end of his speech that, despite the brilliance of it and incoherence and large gaps unresolved or even thinking presented by the applicant everything was lost and that the conspiracy of traitors -full opponents beforehand Spain- was closed and tied shut. I knew that interventions in the afternoon of the first day and the next morning, except that of his party, were to become a coven against him and the PP, rather than being harnessed to what as already announced, should have been saved the plot was already hatched.

Therefore, it not being present in the chamber; lit and ready-made words of those lacking education and correction or very limited democratic knowledge, lack the necessary ammunition. Did not want to go to Moncloa either inside or away from the hemicycle after the necessary lunch, preferred to stay where they ate and always in touch with ministers and advisers rather than "having drinks" like many dastardly opponents and journalists have said, written and published. And it being so groveling, the nature and reality of the act must be regarded as a great service to his party to prevent further inflame tempers based pour much more "junk" on it.

Regarding the poisoned dart of his oft "offered and vaunted" resignation and I have made it clear that, in fact, was not an outstretched hand, but on the contrary a new vexation or ruse more or, at most, give way to the opening of a new interim period of very difficult result for the PP and much worse for

Spain because, after months of contacts and offers several, could end up in more legal general elections for the PSOE that the motion itself at a time which lies and fallacies made it very unlikely a significant improvement in results. It is better to pass the time, the new government as it has arrived, supported by 84 deputies and all those who want to leave or destabilize Spain and then we'll see is portrayed. Much to say and proclaim,

Much has been quick some media and especially RTVE to announce throughout the weekend and repeated too often the "good foreign host" who has had the new president (even without government). Well, I think it's fair to say that both Germany and the EU have gone through moments of panic for two main reasons: that Italy was in full drift and finally left in the hands of populists and, after a sinister and unexpected maneuver in Spain it has come to power the PSOE led by Sanchez. Both know him well and know their tendency to waste and obstinacy by not following the standards or guidelines, including his party. Therefore, only warning that this will keep budgets and commitments with the EU Rajoy, It has been more than enough for the risk of heart attack much more down to near normal levels. Not have all of them for the support that led to the Moncloa, but in politics, especially when you need to grab any spot, even if it is loose or burning, all glimmer of hope, however small, can be taken, at least initially, as sufficient.

Portugal is a neighboring country, brother and in the hands of the Socialists, have no choice but to rejoice in the transition to socialism in Spain since they also similarly rebound-did-from the end of 2015 [14].

No wonder the UK has been quick to congratulate Sanchez; because I do not discover anything new if I say that we know the traditional obscurantism and loss of interest and influence of Spain on them with regard to Gibraltar during periods of socialist governments. The EU position on this issue as a result of Brexit is clear, known and left to Spain in the final negotiations. It is therefore logical to think that the British side, think that they can always get more slice with the Socialists as already pointed a PP government which predicted a very hard line and dog face. Hence his "joy" at the change.

Finally, since I do not know another international recognition of certain weight, at least for now, the US has sent a congratulatory notice as known from the times of Catalan separatism flashpoints. They have not said anything but refer to the permanence of friendship with a "United Spain". In any case, being

knowledgeable about Trump's personality, his love and respect policies to their homeland and the changing cohort-in people and ideas, I am fully convinced that White House advisers have not yet had time to find among your files something about a person who until now was almost a mindundi for Spanish and international politics. When "discover" his few loves to security and collective defense (NATO) and Zapatero declared disciple of the man who always criticizes them,

Extensive analytical work on this political crisis and its players would not be complete if it did not mention anything about the problems in the personality of its main factor. The pathetic and obvious hatred that dwells dominates and pushes Mr. Sanchez in his personal and political life.

We know and has talked about how much said and done in his party POSOE, but unfortunately not so limited. Maneuvers over and the PNV; partner party in the Basque Government holding in all his actions, he had played a trick supporting budgets and therefore the continuity of the PP. As mentioned above, which has been used for the same medicine, turning the tables is now the PNV who will remain at the height of the bitumen.

Another focus of their hatred and resentment is mentioned Mr. Iglesias, the father of Podemos. A politician who, after playing with him in the end denied the bread and salt when Sanchez presented his candidacy in March 2016 [15] and because of that had to sink into misery and almost quit politics. Now, in a Sadducean maneuver it was Sanchez who has played with him and discredited by seeming to go and share pachas chairs in the new government. Everything points, but soon you will see, it will not be like that and that makes a lot of damage to churches and their followers who are excited in an undefined role for the remainder of term - support or opposition. So far, they have already introduced in the Senate motions to all budgets. We do not know if in a few days, both they end up with kisses on the mouth in the hemicycle, as usual Iglesias- or smacks. Time will tell.

A person approaching the zenith of such hatred and rancor is Mr. Rivera and his party Citizens. With whom it has signed agreements to form and support both governments in Spain and Andalusia but traditionally principles often changes suddenly or ideas and constant -less of time Andalucía- what has caused many headaches and truncated most of your wishes. He has seen the light of revenge to publicly undress and present this motion as has truly been, the warping of motions and disruptive of the outgoing government support. Bad thing for the aspirations of

Rivera he saw as filled its ranks of former voters of PP and even expected much more.

Finally, it appears that ranks first, Mr Rajoy in this review of hatred and rancor. A person who always many years has hated and even in the pre-election debates over the last two election campaigns came to cross out "indecent" to what Rajoy, angered by this qualifier, came to answer would never be President government of Spain [16]. As an observer and analyst of serious situations and crisis, I am convinced that following the words of Rajoy and to see the contorted and full of hatred Sanchez at such a moment face, the road began to concoct all sorts of rematches based and fed by staff who have just completed hate to leave doubly victorious.

between 2004 and 2009 and in the same PSOE; It is not possessed of many and varied academic knowledge, little or no applied in civilian life; It aims to govern alone with the lowest support in seats in the history of Spain; Specialist in wheeling and conspiracies of all kinds within and outside his party that led him to spend and his third political life; which has been presented to chance and little confidence in their chances, as evidenced who have publicly acknowledged their first swords [19] - without previous preparation government program or design; Reaching the power seat without property; as a result of a motion of censure -the first triumphs in Spain of four made from 1978- extrapolated based on a conjeturaras of a legal judgment on a corruption case in which neither the former President nor any member of his government have They have been tried or sentenced and nothing to do with the necessary bad government policies censored; which in turn it is the Secretary General of the party with the most important open cases of corruption in Spain and some under investigation; which has found its support in a range of Riksdag mostly composed of all nationalists, separatists, terrorists edge populist parties, many with major corruption cases and courts or investigation; that as a measure star wants to base their stay in the implementation and continuity of the budgets set by the previous government that

repudiated criticized and belittled during production last week; which already has plenty of problems on his desk, without having sat on it (the aforementioned proposals on budgets [20] and the first demands of the Government during the inauguration of the government and a day later [21]) and that height ofchutzpah, when he thanked the House being named President said and almost demanded that all other parties state value, loyalty and commitment to the government that will preside; adding, with the entire face, just as has been the PSOE with PP; he the chief advocate and inventor of No is No. What we are clear.

a period of expectation and opens much doubt; I do not know the attitude of government and their "colleagues" and the role that finally decide to play the opposition together or separately. I hope that all of them be consistent with law and proportional to the executed and previously received on both sides. But I ask the PP, which once again has been offended and slighted by a miserable game in a clear minority, do not make again in tepidity, fears and half measures of the past; acting with all the harshness with which he has been treated. Are useless consensus convoluted, poorly closed.

As Spanish who has given his whole life to prepare and be ready for the defense and integrity of the country and to try to help improve the image of Spain in various organizations and foreign countries, I must say that I not only worry about this kind of political lurch ; but can spoil the levels of prosperity legacy at this point in between I want to highlight: the employment situation [22] and we have overcome a possible dramatic drought that is no nonsense. But above all, the image given of Spain, not only sui generis so our system to break down and get to the government, but by the cries of pints and a number of deputies and deputies badly dressed, some even little neat, dressed up and angry with their fists and shouting "Si se puede" pure Greek style of recent times not to go to other nefarious more distant places. Who, in these modes, traces, signs and symbols you may think that we are a serious country? I do not.

Notes and References

[1] <https://sites.google.com/site/articulosfjavierblasco/quo-vadis-espana>

[2] The ongoing Agitprop on all levels and social and labor classes without being in the pipeline none of them (including legal practitioners and so far peaceful pensioners). Materia qualified cum laude for socialists, trade unionists and populists.

http://www.abc.es/opinion/abci-mentira-aceptada-201806020213_noticia.html

[3] The crude manipulation of the attacks of 11-M in 2004 and the fact that the motions of censure referred to in our Constitution are constructive, which in essence means that target the entire government on the grounds that its action or activity as such does not obey the common good of the Spaniards, is a mismanagement of public funds, a great abuse of authority or a clear, obvious and clear diversion of government program with

which the censored was accepted in his day. I do not add much or little, the arguments for this motion because, according seem, not based on any of the above because even been decided to adopt and do not modify the recently approved by the government censored budget, but a perceived lack of credibility in the justice of the President of a political party based on exaggerated interpretation of an argument or obscure comment on the broad answer to a long sentence in which elements and value judgments of dubious value are collected or trend and possibly even should take place or mention in that judgment. It was the result of a revolutum tutus only maintained a common purpose, take the President Rajoy as it may, with or without reason for it; simply by a strong and well-worn personal or political animus. even they should take place or mention in that judgment. It was the result of a revolutum tutus only maintained a common purpose, take the President Rajoy as it may, with or without reason for it; simply by a strong and well-worn personal or political animus.

<http://www.congreso.es/consti/constitucion/indice/sinopsis/sinopsis.jsp?art=113&tipo=2>

[4] My personal experiences in analyzing situations certain degree of difficulty and lived many years my back on all types of internal and external situations, and advise me indicate that these groups and their members will not change his mind. In the above mentioned work and argued that in politics everything has a price support and especially coming from jackals like these, so you have to be very attentive to the moments when each pass per box to ask his.

[5] <https://www.libertaddigital.com/espana/2017-05-10/panico-en-el-psoe-si-gana-pedro-sanchez-el-psoe-ha-muerto-se-acabo-no-there-day-after-1276598689/>

[6] This statement is not to be on its own initiative or opinion; Just read between the lines the following reference.

https://www.elespanol.com/espana/tribunales/20180528/mujer-barceñas-salva-carcel-descartado-juez-gurtel/310719862_0.html

[7] essential to base a motion of this type and essential to judge criticized both the government and by the opposition parties of which is to gain support element piece.

[8] always hard, calculated, dominating, disturbing and tracking when self imposition of medals.

[9] Before the last two general elections as polls showed the party winning Citizens, but then the reality was very different. Only approached, much to the forecasts in the last elections in Catalonia but then, despite having won these elections, has done nothing to put the results on the table or try to change the situation suffered blockade.

[10] <http://www.europapress.es/otr-press/firmas/estheresteban/noticia-esther-esteban-mas-palabras-togas-polvo-20120707120028.html>

[11] The same Sanchez made mention of them at some point in his speech or debate censorship.

[12] <https://vozlibre.com/actualidad/las-ultimas-palabras-rajoy-como-presidente-asi-ha-sido-despedida-15910/>

[13] In contrast and as usual, I'm sure all those appointments of some importance, which have been covered by decisions of the PP government will be struck down within hours.

[14] https://www.eldiario.es/economia/Portugal-sorpresa-internacional-izquierda-espanola_0_637986733.html

[15] <http://www.rtve.es/alicarta/videos/especiales-informativos/sanchez-primer-candidato-no-investido-presidente/3510994/>

[16] https://politica.elpais.com/politica/2015/12/14/actualidad/1450115308_673678.html

[17] This hackneyed theme has been the subject of controversy successive seemed settled since January 2017, although the royal house has led to this happening:

https://politica.elpais.com/politica/2014/07/09/actualidad/1404932149_211008.html

https://politica.elpais.com/politica/2017/01/24/actualidad/1485278579_266535.html

[18] As Rajoy did on June 1, the first of the motion of censure, as a clear message.

<http://www.politicaymoda.com/2016/05/23/el-significado-oculto-de-la-corbata-verde/>

[19] According to personal statements Abalos and Margarita Robles in the courtyards of the Cortes to one or two television after winning the motion. Realized as a justification for the lack of a complete program and formed a government and in the shade. Statements I have seen and heard personally; but it will happen, have disappeared or tried to hide on the Internet.

[20] <http://www.elmundo.es/espana/2018/06/01/5b11286922601d05598b460f.html>

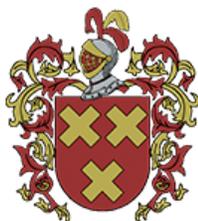
[21] http://www.abc.es/espana/catalunya/abci-generalitat-convierte-toma-posesion-consejeros-acto-soberanista-201806021209_noticia.html

http://www.abc.es/espana/catalunya/politica/abci-tres-exigencias-quim-torra-pedro-sanchez-201806041027_noticia.html

[22] http://www.abc.es/economia/abci-seguridad-social-cierra-mejor-mayo-serie-historica-1891-millones-afiliados-201806040951_noticia.html

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Geographic expansion of jihadist terrorism: Mozambique

Daniel Martinez, retired Colonel (Uruguay)



Introduction

Mozambique with 25 million inhabitants and an index very low human development, officially has a 17% Muslim. The great social and economic tensions in the province of Cabo Delgado in the north, help analyze, jihadist propaganda in the region, to achieve justice through the establishment of an Islamic State, which finds acceptance in youth.

II.- Origins of the conflict.

2015: Surge "Ahlu Sunnah Wa-Jama", which means "followers of the prophetic tradition" through networks of Al-Shabaab in Tanzania, Kenya and Somalia.

Bases jihadists Cabo Delgado Province:

- Mocimboa da Praia
- Macomia
- Montepuez.

External training camps:

- Great Lakes region
- Kibiti (Tanzania)

Leaders: Nuro Adremane and Alawi Jafar

470 Detained OCT2017- 01JUN2018:

314 Mozambicans, 52 Tanzanian, 3 Ugandan, one Somali and 100 unknown

III.- Recent Bombings

MAY- JUN2018: 39 dead and 400 displaced by attacks in northern Mozambique, executed by the new jihadist group Al Shabab, which uses the name of the eponymous Somali organization, although unrelated to it.

05JUN2018 7 civilians killed (stabbed) and several houses torched by Islamist terrorists of Ansar Al Sunna (Protectors Sunna- faith). Locals call it "Al-Shabab", in the village of Pemba, Cabo Delgado. Speak Portuguese, it includes terrorists from Tanzania and Somalia.

29MAY2018 10 beheaded (2 young 15 and 16 years) with machetes and knives, in the Province of Cabo Delgado, by jihadists of Al Shabab (youth in Arabic)

06OCT2017: 16 Islamic terrorists and 4 policemen killed. Jihadist attacks 3 police stations Maculo, Mocimboa Praia, 80 km from natural gas fields. 10 terrorists arrested with rifles.

IV.- Conclusions

The Islamic State (Jahba East Africa) is played with Al Qaeda presence in East Africa (Somalia, Kenya, Democratic Republic of Congo, Uganda, Tanzania) and currently includes Mozambique and South Africa.

Geography terrorist expands to South Africa where Muslims were stabbed in an attack on a Sunni mosque in Malmesbury, Western Cape (14JUN2018. 2 dead and 3 wounded) at the end of Ramadan. Also the 10MAY2018 there was one dead and two wounded, stabbed by 3 men in a mosque in Verulam (Durban), in the month of Ramadan.

Concerning South Africa, it is noteworthy that Muslim immigrants from Asia (particularly India), Central and West Africa, studying in madrassas (private Islamist schools) and then dozens of graduates entering with South African passports to Sao Paulo (Brazil), to preach and make contacts with support networks to Islam in South America, it is estimated that they can infiltrate including fake sheikh.

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<http://republica.com.uy/el-terrorismo-golpea-a-las-aldeas-aisladas-del-norte-de-mozambique/>

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<http://www.lavanguardia.com/vida/20180620/45293575163/al-menos-5-muertos-en-un-nuevo-ataque-yihadista-en-el-norte-de-mozambique.html>

Image source: <https://www.siete24.mx/source/yihadistas.jpg>

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PMCs

By Aldo Baggio (Italy)



The society in which we live is constantly changing in every sector, especially in the military sector, which has seen a rapid development of private agencies (PMC) to carry out their activity in areas of the world where crisis level is high. non-state armies to protect large multinational companies operating in those areas.

The PMC perform various services, such as close protection of embassy personnel, information and intelligence activities, operational support so that we can delineate three areas involved:

- Providing men and resources directly involved in the conflict;
- Only agencies offering advice and training activities not directly involved in the conflict;
- Agencies offering logistical support such as refueling and transport operating in the rear of the battlefield.

PMCs are real economic companies regularly registered and listed on the stock exchange, therefore, the motivations that drive operations are very economic in nature and not political.

From a legislative point of view, there are several international legal instruments that regulate the activity and employment in a military context,

although slightly incomplete: the Organization of the Convention of African Unity for the elimination of mercenary activity in Africa 1977 the art. 47 of Protocol I to the Geneva Conventions of 1977, the Convention of the United Nations Convention against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries of 1989, in the United States proposal by Republican Senator Graham, a law was passed in 2007 that allows detain members of these companies who commit crimes to be tried by military courts in the United States.

Let us now analyze the positive and negative aspects of the use of these private companies. The economic factor always favors: the use of PMC reduces costs that politics should keep to wage war, particularly during the stabilization of the area in postconflict also costs for training of regular troops to be sent to war zones are reduced, finding against professionally trained men and valid as from military areas and who have left their units attracted by higher returns. To say that these agencies make their money because there are conflicts and have no interest in cessation, there is also a psychological problem: the operators of these companies linked to

them by a contract perform the task assigned to them to achieve the goal,

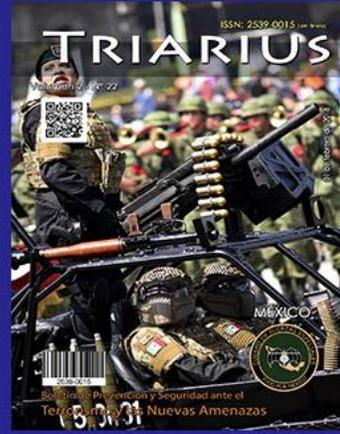
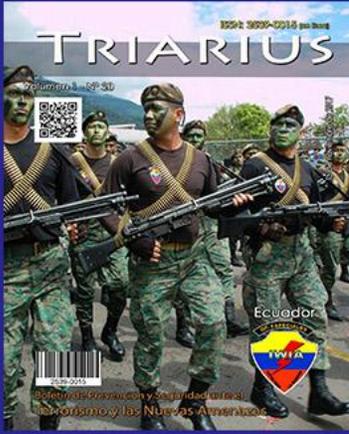
In conclusion, it is likely that the use of PMCs constantly increase, even if the sector requires specific laws and regulations requested by the very agencies that regulate the sector from the point of view of operations that may be subject. We can

hypothesize the use of private individuals in the fight against the terrorist threat and the fight against drug cartels and the maintenance of international peace and stability. For the United States the PMC have become irreplaceable in areas such as Iraq and Afghanistan.

Image source: <http://www.visconversa.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/Blackwater-7.jpg>

Aldo Baggio (Italy) Sicuritalia Safety Officer.





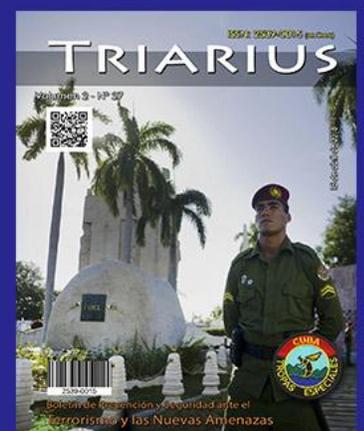
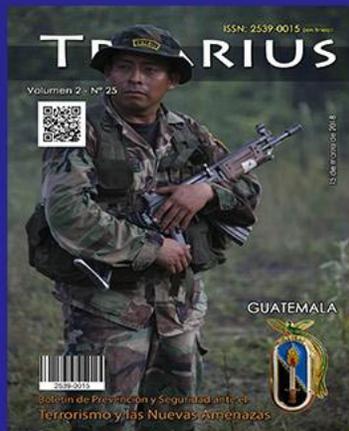
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Sanchez, et al (2007) quoting different authors, synthesizes a very interesting definition, noting that

(...) the intellectual capital includes not only the potential of the human brain, but also trademarks, names of products and even investments the company made in the past and although accounting have not been revalued, the market If you have made. That is, within this concept includes all assets that have value for the company and that currently are valued at zero by it. Therefore, intellectual capital is made up of all intangible resources and their interconnections, considering as resources to all those factors that contribute to value creation for the company and that are, more or less directly under the control this. (Pp.99-100)

According to this definition, and in the interest of measuring what is the value of intellectual capital of an organization, an approach would be the difference (or gap) between the market value of a company and its book value strictly. As already mentioned, this would be only an approximation, for measuring the intangible especially if you want to get data desagregados- is quite complex. For this we have developed different methods of measurement. In the particular case of the security and defense sector, measuring the value of intellectual capital can be even more complex since "security" and "deterrence" they are also intangible concepts.

Another element to consider is that the above definition encompasses much more than that strictly referred to the people. In this vein Sánchez et al (2007) indicate that there are three dimensions that together determine the intellectual capital. These are: Human Capital, Structural Capital and Relational Capital. The first dimension is shaped in turn by the skills, attitude and intellectual agility that has the staff.

As for the structural dimension, "that knowledge that the company has been able to internalize and remains in the organization, either in structure, in their processes or their culture, even when employees leave." (P.105)

Relational Capital "includes the value that the company's relations with not only customers, suppliers and shareholders, but with all its stakeholders, both internal and external." (Sanchez et al, 2007: p.107)

Obviously these three dimensions of intellectual capital are intrinsically linked. Since these relationships may not be the best (or even harmful), it

is where comes in management's ability to redirect efforts to restructure what needs to be changed, and generate all the synergies that help increase the results for the benefit common.

Now, with this theoretical and conceptual framework and from the business field, it is possible to argue that an overly protective for workers legislation, ends up affecting the quality of intellectual capital, and thus negatively affecting the efficiency and results of organizations, and this as in a domino effect structurally also impact on the country's economy, making it difficult to improve or worsening macroeconomic performance and collective welfare. There will be less public money to invest in essential State functions, including security and defense issues.

Ugalde (2011), tells us that "there is a general conviction that the survival of companies and their ability to generate profits are closely linked to its ability to reinvent itself." (P.464). That is, that innovation is essential to the survival of organizations. It further clarifies that the main source of innovation is the intellectual capital that among other things-improving products and services and the efficient use of resources.

Govindarajan and Trimble, cited by Ugalde (2011), "state that innovation and routine operations are inevitably in conflict, because organizations are not designed to cope with change but to a reliable and consistent execution."

Thus, an organization is in serious trouble when you have a group of employees who are not the most appropriate, which the law protects against "unreasonable" or job security, dismissal that must provide all the benefits of protection and social security, and in many cases abusing sick leave or maternity. Personal with these characteristics, can hardly be motivated to self-improvement aimed at strengthening the intellectual capital of the organization. It can not be replaced quickly to combat entropy and inefficiency. In this vein, although neoliberalism and absolute labor flexibility is an undesirable end to the collective welfare and dignity of life of the population,

In the field of security and defense, Latin American military and police institutions are treasuring traditions and resist change. In addition, often not encouraged the development of intellectual capital. After reading these lines will be understood the inadequacy of this situation. Modern military forces must be in permanent transformation, not only adapting to new scenarios but, and especially, anticipating them.

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Institutional weakness in Peru

By Haylyn Andrea Hernández Fernández (Colombia)



The scandal of international construction conglomerate based in Brazil, Odebrecht, has been targeted several Latin American leaders, dynamics began with Brazilian exmandatarios Dilma Rousseff and Luiz Inacio Lula Da Silva, but the phenomenon of corruption is not stop there, already have involved numerous political figures in the region as "the biggest case of foreign bribery in history," as he called the State Department of the United States (Department of Justice, 2016), for a scheme to pay hundreds of millions of dollars in bribes to senior government officials in different countries.

The system was based on finance expensive campaigns of presidential and parliamentary candidates, or involve intermediaries to reach the centers of power in exchange for building permits, petrochemical and engineering through lucrative public works concessions or laws favoring them their interests.

In the particular case of Peru with respect to the current government in December 2017 Odebrecht informed Congress that had paid US \$ 4.8 million two consulting firms linked to Pedro Pablo Kuczynski between 2004 and 2013, this added to an alleged buying votes from some parliamentarians to avoid the dismissal of the president and constant pressure from the fujimorista opposition led to Kuczynski act one day before Parliament voted his dismissal, was

the second motion of this kind in just three months (El País, 2018).

Pedro Pablo Kuczynski is the first president in office to fall by scandal, before being submitted to a vote of impeachment in Congress, the president resigned arguing that given the difficult situation that has arisen want it to appear guilty unfairly by acts which did not participate, they said in a resignation letter submitted to the Congress on 21 March.

The president has always denied the charges against him despite the revelation of some videos, in which government officials by offering bribes to members of the opposition in Congress to try to prevent his dismissal appear. What is clear is that his resignation is a blow to the country's institutions, which should not only deal with what happens in the current period of government, as has been engulfed in a wave of corrupt practices in other arrangements.

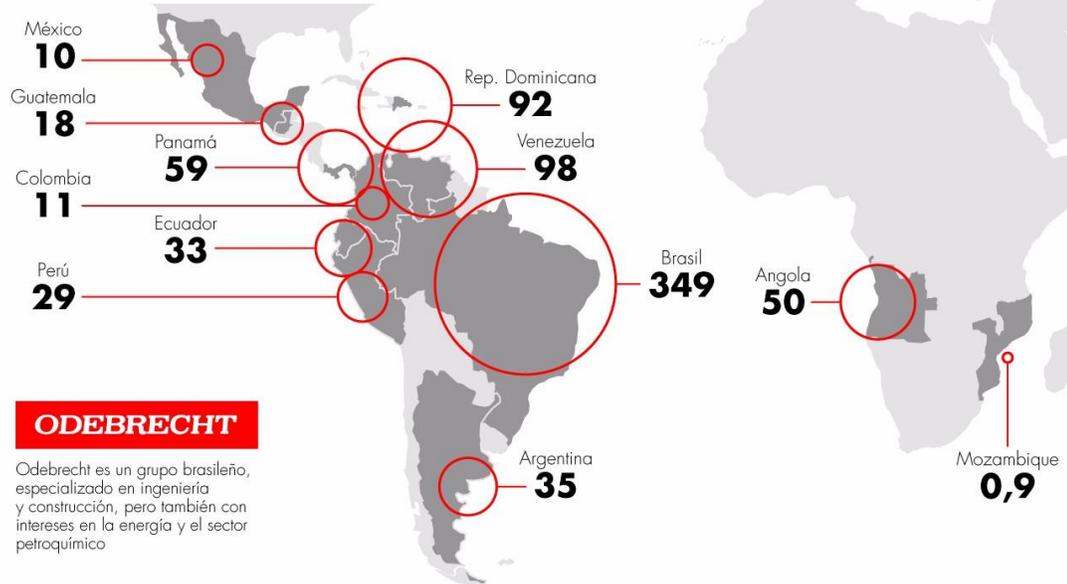
Fujimori (1990-2000) 1992 starred in a coup and established a regime characterized by corruption and human rights violation. Democracy was recovered in 2001, however, the calm did not last long. Alejandro Toledo (2001-2006) has order of arrest in the United States to benefit from US \$ 20 million and Alan Garcia (2006-2011) is targeted for bribes to win bids in his government, as to Ollanta Humala (2011 - 2016) and his wife are in custody for receiving allegedly US \$ 3 million for his campaign, plus the opposition Popular Force, Keiko Fujimori, is also

being investigated for money laundering during the presidential campaign of 2011 (Infobae, 2017).

Pago de sobornos por Odebrecht

Cantidades reconocidas por Odebrecht entre 2001 y 2016

En millones de dólares



Graphic No 1. Payment of bribes by Odebrecht. Adapted from: Tejero, L. (2017). Odebrecht pollutes Latin America.

Clearly in the country continues fujimorismo through the political heirs of Alberto Fujimori, who have an important role in the chaotic scene of the country, on the one hand is Keiko, opposition leader with a populist and destructive discourse and Kenji who he made a pact with former dictator Kuczynski clemency in exchange for 10 votes that prevented the president fell in December (El País, 2018).

Consequently, the humanitarian pardon granted to convicted Alberto Fujimori for crimes against humanity, the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (CIDH) warned of the impact of the political crisis in terms of human rights, as well as a possible violation of due process for Kuczynski's resignation.

The Commission also noted with concern the political context of Peru, in the context of corruption investigations that resulted in the opening of impeachment proceedings conducted by the Congress of the Republic of Peru against the President of the Republic, Pedro Pablo Kuczynski, in which the guarantees of due process and ample defense might have been violated. As part of this process, the Commission also expressed concern about the influence that the political crisis generated by the order of presidential vacancy raised in

Congress could have generated on human rights, in particular on the decision of the President of the Republic to grant the humanitarian sentenced for crimes against humanity, Alberto Fujimori pardon.

In this context where they have been involved presidents, regional governors, former ministers and officials of the last three governments for taking bribes it has increased mistrust of Peruvians to the state. According to the Tenth National Survey on Corruption Proética, the perception of corruption has increased in recent years. 2017 was positioned with 52%, 6 percentage points higher than in 2015, the last year of measurement, in turn, 62% believe that corruption of officials and authorities remains the main problem facing the State (Proética, Peruvian chapter of Transparency International, 2017).

As for management Kuczynski only 24% of respondents felt that their work was effective in the fight against corruption against 75% who think otherwise. So it is a paradox that in the 2016-2021 government plan PPK -Peruanos By Kambio-, one of the four main objectives was focused on the fight against corruption:

Peru faces the threat of growing corruption in its public administration and the administration of

justice. Our government apparatus, too complicated and ineffective, promotes corruption. We must implement reforms that actually root end to corruption and impunity at all levels of our society. ("Government Plan 2016-2021 -PPK- Peruanos by Kambio" 2016, p. 4)

Reforms fell short, while the actions squandered the trust of Peruvians were at significantly increased both by President Kuczynski as the judicial system. Still, one should not underestimate the progress of the country which had become a relatively stable democracy, ended a civil war against the Shining Path, resolved conflicts with its neighbors, despite the institutional crisis, had sustained economic growth and exceeded poverty.

The counterweight to the complex political situation is economic stability, surprisingly, despite the current setbacks, Peru has been growing at an average of 5% in recent years. By 2018, the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and the Ministry of Economy and Finance (MEF) projected growth of 4%.

Growth in 2017 was 2.5% and the country emerged as the nation of the Pacific Alliance highest increase in exports, with an annual rate of 22.6%, so it managed to be located above Colombia (19 %), Chile (9.9%) and Mexico (4.4%).

The dynamism of the country was mainly due to increased exports in the sectors of oil, mining and agribusiness line. So, for 2018 there is a positive scenario in which factors such as investment will be key players. (Money, 2018)

While it is a respite that the economy going forward, should not be underestimated the institutional crisis since corruption can have a strong impact, affecting public finances and the country's image, driving away investment. To mitigate the effects, it is necessary to strengthen transparency

practices in public accounts and encourage citizens the repudiation of corruption, in addition to legal and legal actions that should be imparted to punish officials involved in scandals.

For now it is not known whether Kuczynski face charges, however, is under investigation and the judiciary has paved their homes and prevented from leaving the country. It is a fact that their situation sets a precedent, so part of the claim of the government apparatus will take decisions if convicted of the charges against him. How unwrap Peru to resolve the crisis will be an example for Latin America, ahead of the decisive elections in the region.

On the other hand, Martin Vizcarra, the successor has a transparent political criminal record, faces a Herculean challenge, move forward one of the objectives focused on the fight against corruption in a hostile environment and under pressure of an overwhelming opposition, since the congress is dominated by the party of Keiko Fujimori. To this end, it will be key to change the perception of the public and that could support an anti-corruption campaign.

In addition, you must seek legitimacy with his Cabinet to demonstrate that it is a different and efficient management and have a greater margin of governance. Strong leadership and strong institutions are pillars of change, currently nonexistent in the country.

Finally, in the short term, the new president must consider the next VIII Summit of the Americas to be held in Lima, and expected to attend the US president, Donald Trump and 34 other governors. Kuczynski's role was central to the issue of the Venezuelan crisis, the economy and the free market, so Vizcarra must return those issues so they are not off the agenda.

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CANADA

Canadian Special Operations Regiment (CSOR)

The unit has its roots in the First Special Service Force (FSSF), the unit of Canadian-American special forces rose in 1942 and the nickname "Devil's Brigade" was won by daring night raids against German forces in Anzio beachhead.

Recruitment to form the Special Operations Regiment took place in early 2006, and the first course selection CSOR was held with about 175 candidates.

The Canadian Special Operations Regiment (French: Régiment d'opérations spéciales du Canada, ROSC) is a Special Forces unit with the capacity and responsiveness to operate in austere environments throughout the conflict. It is optimized for a mobile force with the agility of lead and support a wide range of special operations missions, including special recognition, special warfare and direct action.

The unit provides capabilities to Command Special Operations Forces of Canada (CANSOFCOM) across the spectrum of SOF and can accommodate dynamic security environments by focusing on the basic skills of Special Operations Forces.

CSOR uses the indirect approach to establish partnerships SOF abroad through operations of military assistance, in order to prevent or deter the crisis. This allows Canada to respond to crises by building a regional understanding and generation of access and influence.

In times of crisis, CSOR provides a robust, flexible, high available expeditionary force that can be deployed abroad or in defense of Canada. CSOR provides command and control, maneuvering and greater firepower to



support all CANSOFCOM units. This force can be used as a strategic framework for the Government of Canada active and is able to perform operations penetration, attack, capture and control.

The regiment suffered its first casualty on June 24, 2011: Master Corporal Francis Roy-died in non-combat incident while deployed in Kandahar province, Afghanistan.

In 2013, the unit competed in an international competition held in Jordanian special forces, occupying the 3rd place after the teams of the Special Police of China won 1st and 2nd place.

In March 2015, Sergeant Andrew Joseph Doiron was killed by friendly fire while serving in Operation Impact on Iraq.



The Regiment maintained its presence in Afghanistan from 2006 to 2014 in support of Canada's mission in Afghanistan.

Under the auspices of Capacity Building to Combat Crime Global Affairs Canada, CSOR has trained with both the Jamaica Defense Force and the Belize Defense Force, culminating in Exercise Tropical Dagger.

CSOR participates in Exercise Flintlock, an exercise focused on Special Operations Forces planned, coordinated and implemented by African partner nations and sponsored by the US Africa Command.

CSOR currently involved in CANSOFCOM commitment to Operation Impact, in support of the Canadian Armed Forces to the Global Coalition Against Daesh in Iraq and Syria.

In fulfilling its mandate, the staff CSOR has been recognized for its operational excellence, as receiving various decorations for Valor, mentions the Chief of Defense Staff, Mentions in dispatches, medals for meritorious service, among other honors and awards.

CANSOFCOM

While the regiment is composed of personnel from the Canadian Army, Royal Canadian Navy and Royal Canadian Air Force, is part of CANSOFCOM, a joint command reporting directly to the General Staff of Defense, responsible for providing Forces agile Special Operations and ability to operate across the spectrum of conflict both domestic and abroad. CANSOFCOM comprises CSOR, Swarm Aviation Special Operations

427 and Canadian Training Center Special Operations Petawawa, Special Force Joint 2 (JTF-2) in Ottawa and Joint Response Unit Canadian Incident Trenton.



Regimental Prayer

Lord God, you have called us to serve in the Special Operations Regiment of Canada, and it is with honor that we answer the call.

We thank you for those who have served before us, for the sacrifices they have made and for the example they have set. When we seek to build on this great heritage, we ask that you bless and bless our families, and to give us all the qualities necessary for our task force, perseverance, faith, wisdom, perseverance and courage.

As warriors called to serve with humility and honor, pray for those against whom we are called to fight, and more especially, we pray for those we are called to defend.

Give relentless in our service to you, for the world in which we work and this great country we serve. Holier in your name, we pray. Amen.



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